



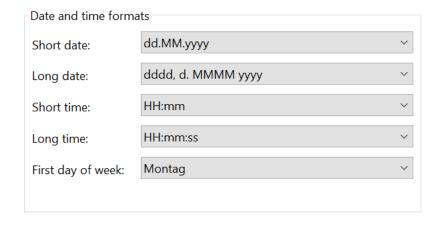
Talsim-NG - River Basin and Water Management Model
Understanding the Calculation of Time Steps

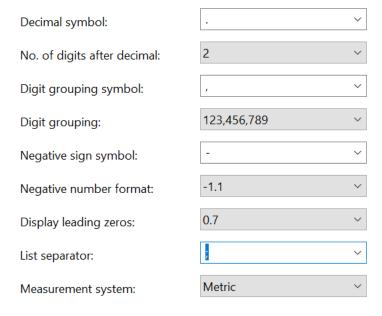


Before we start!

Settings:

- Decimal delimiter = "." (dot)
- Date / Time Settings = dd/MM/yyyy or dd.MM.yyyy







Running the software

The Talsim-NG Server must be started first before you start the client software



Startmenu and look up Talsim-NG Server



Or

Create a shortcut on your desktop





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TALSIM-NG – Simulation Run: Overview

A simulation run consists of the following steps:

- 1. The user selects the **Simulation** from within the **Project Manager**
- 2. Talsim-NG exports the dataset
- 3. The Simulation Engine is started and performs the simulation
- 4. Talsim-NG imports the results after the Engine indicates the end of the simulation
- 5. The results are imported and can be used

Is it important to understand how Talsim-NG calculates a time step in order to be able to set properties right with respect to operation rules.

That affects:

- State variables
- Control clusters
- Reservoir releases

Problem: Reservoirs, releases, states and operation rules may depend on each other



How Talsim-NG calculates one time step?

Set start conditions for all elements

Begin Simulation

Time step Loop:

- 1. Set the current time and time step duration
- 2. Calculate all Control Clusters with Iteration=Off

Element Loop:

Loop over all elements (element loop)

- 1. Calculate all states of an element that are known before the element itself is calculated (e.g. Inflow)
- 2. Calculate the element by using States/Control Clusters etc.
- 3. Calculate all states of the element that are known after the element itself was calculated (e.g. storage, release, water level)

Loop until System Outlet is reached

3. Calculate all Control Clusters with Iteration=On

Goto Time Step Loop (repeat the time step)

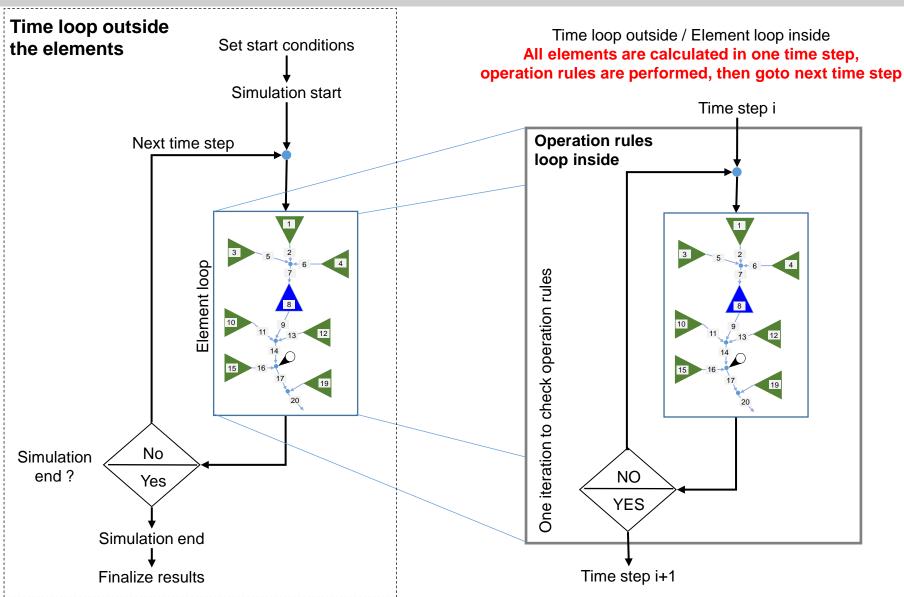
Loop until Simulation End is reached

Time loop

Element loop



How Talsim-NG calculates one time step?





How Talsim-NG calculates one time step?

Practical hints:

- State variables usually have Iteration = Off (they are calculated twice during each time step, to make sure they are updated)
- Control clusters for determining releases can be set with Iteration= On or Off (they must be known prior to calculating releases, so one iteration is required)
- Control clusters for general purposes (calculate hydropower) should be set with Iteration= On (results appear to be correct only when clusters are calculated again after all elements are ready)